

Start

Grant Fritchey



Query Performance Tuning in the Cloud

Goals



Explain the importance of query tuning within the Azure SQL Database environment.



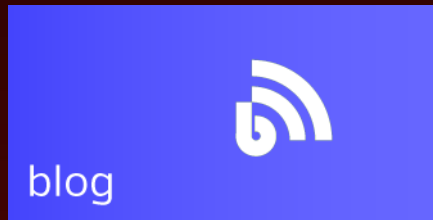
Show how the hybrid tool set can be used to identify poor performance.



Demonstrate the additional functionality available within the Database Management Portal interface.

Get in touch

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[@gfritchey](https://twitter.com/gfritchey)

Why Tune Queries?



You have **no control** over:

- » Where your queries run
- » How many resources your query uses
- » How many CPUs/Disks are dedicated to you
- » When the server is just going to go away

Most performance problems are **code or structure related**

One query runs **many** places

Then Why Use SQL Database?



Speed of delivery



Extremely low
management cost



Cheap prices



Expandable capacity

What's Old is New



Transactions as **short** as possible



Only move the data you **need** to move

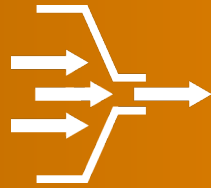


Only move the data **when** you need to move it



Tune the queries

Checking on Throttling



Throttling

Master Database

- » `Sys.event_log`
- » `Sys.database_connection_stats`

Checking on Throttling

	database_name	event_type	event_subtype_desc	description
1	master	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
2	master	connection_terminated	idle_connection_timeout	Connection has been idle for longer than system ...
3	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
4	master	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
5	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
6	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
7	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
8	master	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
9	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
10	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
11	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
12	MovieManagement	connection_terminated	idle_connection_timeout	Connection has been idle for longer than system ...
13	master	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.
14	master	connection_terminated	idle_connection_timeout	Connection has been idle for longer than system ...
15	MovieManagement	connection_successful	connection_successful	Connected successfully to database.

Tools for Query Tuning



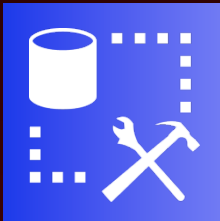
Query Tuning Tools

SQL Server Management Studio

SQL Database Management Portal

Dynamic Management Objects

SQL Server Management Studio



Connectivity required

Statistics IO

Object Explorer

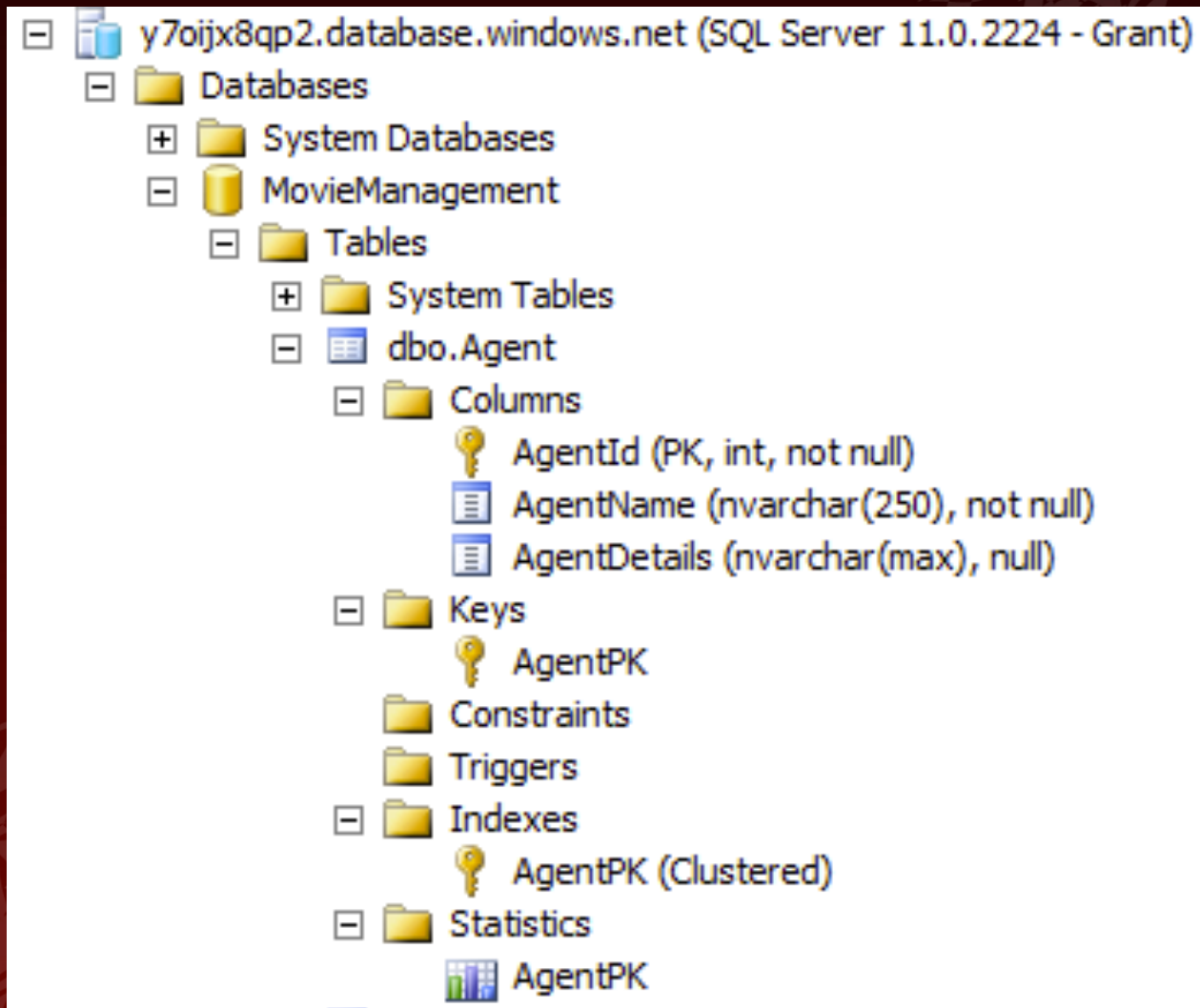
Statistics Time

Query window

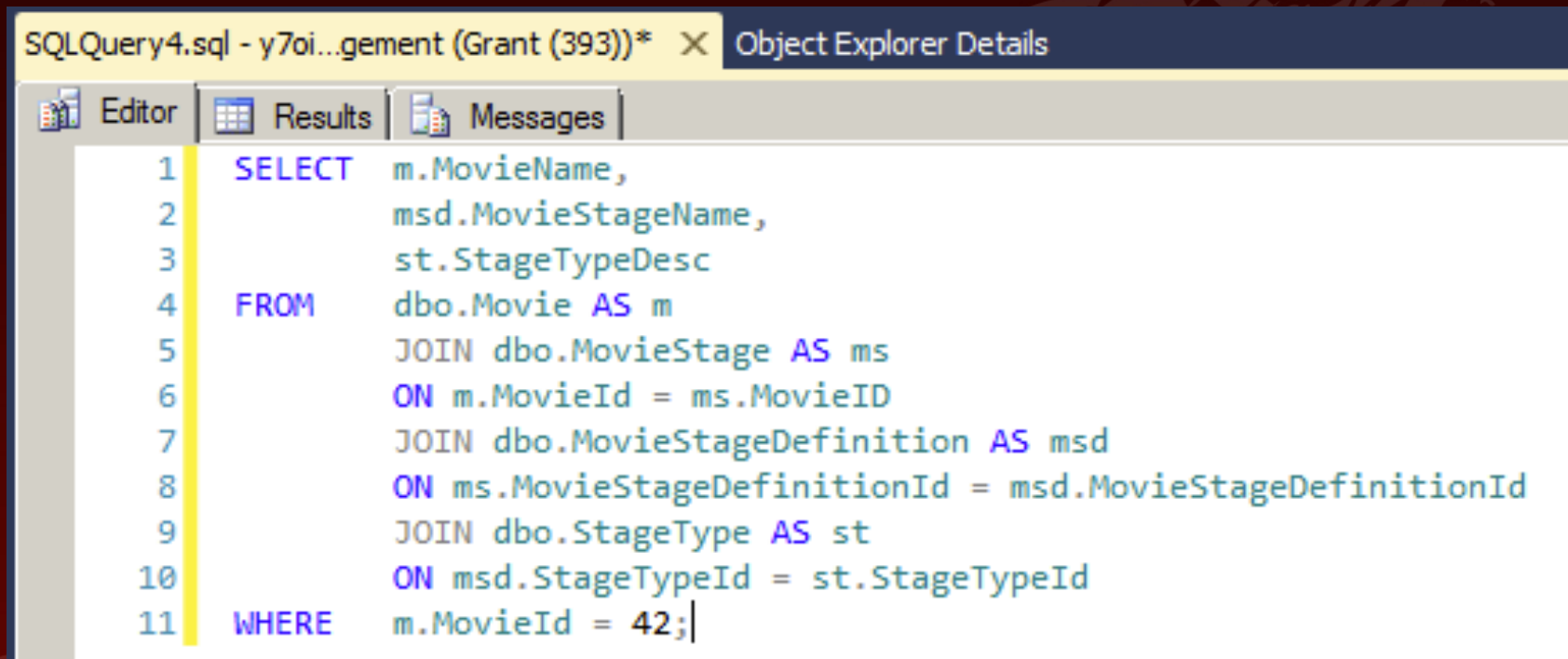
» And not much else

Execution Plans

SSMS – Object Explorer



SSMS - Query Window



The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager (SSMS) interface. The title bar indicates the current window is 'SQLQuery4.sql - y7oi...gement (Grant (393))*' and 'Object Explorer Details' is visible on the right. The main window has three tabs: 'Editor', 'Results', and 'Messages'. The 'Editor' tab is active, displaying a SQL query. The query is as follows:

```
1  SELECT  m.MovieName,  
2          msd.MovieStageName,  
3          st.StageTypeDesc  
4  FROM    dbo.Movie AS m  
5          JOIN dbo.MovieStage AS ms  
6          ON m.MovieId = ms.MovieID  
7          JOIN dbo.MovieStageDefinition AS msd  
8          ON ms.MovieStageDefinitionId = msd.MovieStageDefinitionId  
9          JOIN dbo.StageType AS st  
10         ON msd.StageTypeId = st.StageTypeId  
11 WHERE  m.MovieId = 42;
```

SSMS - Statistics IO/Time

```
SQL Server parse and compile time:
```

```
  CPU time = 5 ms, elapsed time = 5 ms.
```

```
(2 row(s) affected)
```

```
Table 'StageType'. Scan count 0, logical reads 4, physical reads 0,
```

```
Table 'MovieStageDefinition'. Scan count 0, logical reads 4, physical reads 0,
```

```
Table 'MovieStage'. Scan count 1, logical reads 6, physical reads 0,
```

```
Table 'Movie'. Scan count 0, logical reads 2, physical reads 0.
```

```
SQL Server Execution Times:
```

```
  CPU time = 0 ms,  elapsed time = 0 ms.
```

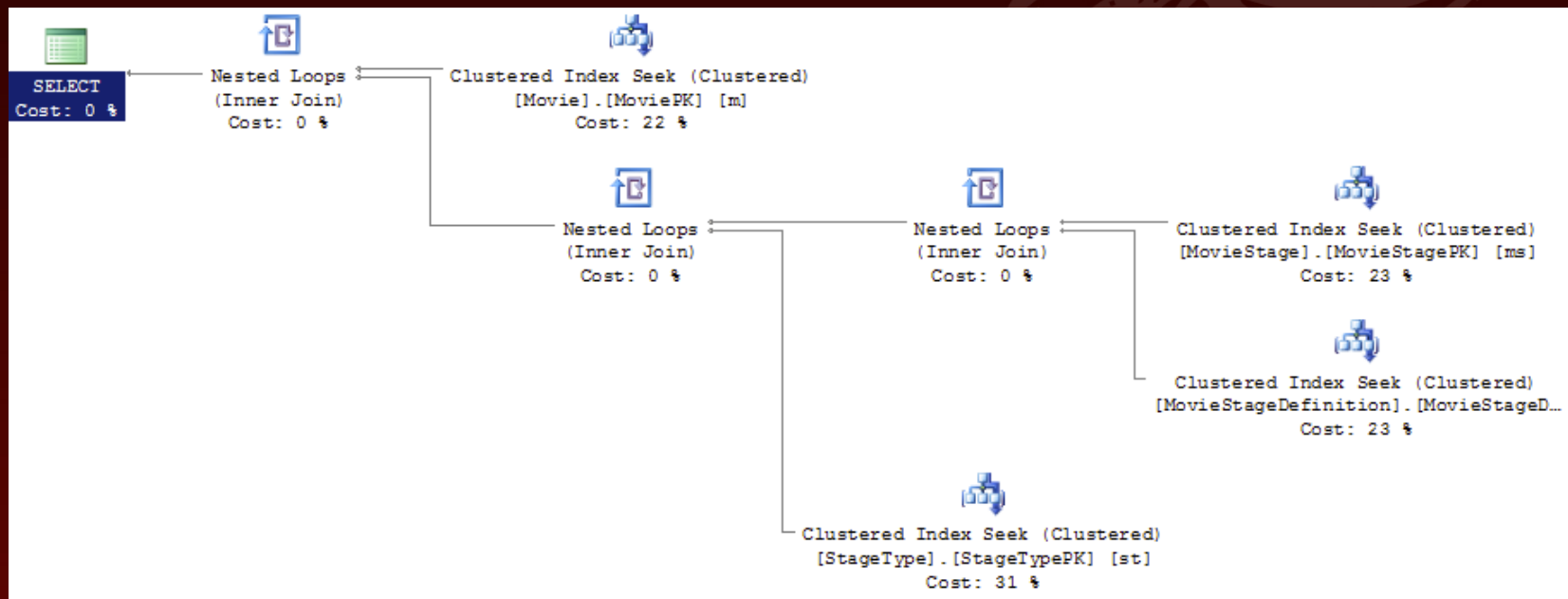
```
SQL Server parse and compile time:
```

```
  CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.
```

```
SQL Server Execution Times:
```

```
  CPU time = 0 ms,  elapsed time = 0 ms.
```

SSMS – Execution Plans



SSMS – Execution Plans

[-] Misc	
Cached plan size	32 KB
CompileCPU	5
CompileMemory	384
CompileTime	5
Degree of Parallelism	0
Estimated Number of Rows	1.90465
Estimated Operator Cost	0 (0%)
Estimated Subtree Cost	0.0149347
Logical Operation	
[+] MemoryGrantInfo	
NonParallelPlanReason	CouldNotGenerateValidParallelPlan
Optimization Level	FULL
[-] OptimizerHardwareDependentProperties	
EstimatedAvailableDegreeOfParallelism	3
EstimatedAvailableMemoryGrant	432508
EstimatedPagesCached	189222
Physical Operation	
QueryHash	0x9266F93791E55B93
QueryPlanHash	0xCFCF7D576754A38F
Reason For Early Termination Of State	Good Enough Plan Found
RetrievedFromCache	true
[+] Set Options	ANSI_NULLS: True, ANSI_PADDING:
Statement	SELECT m.MovieName,

SSMS – Execution Plans

[-] Misc	
Cached plan size	32 KB
CompileCPU	5
CompileMemory	384
CompileTime	5
Degree of Parallelism	1
Estimated Number of Rows	2.19343
Estimated Operator Cost	0 (0%)
Estimated Subtree Cost	0.0153721
Logical Operation	
[+] MemoryGrantInfo	
Optimization Level	FULL
[-] OptimizerHardwareDependentProperties	
EstimatedAvailableDegreeOfParallelism	2
EstimatedAvailableMemoryGrant	209689
EstimatedPagesCached	23532
Physical Operation	
QueryHash	0x9266F93791E55B93
QueryPlanHash	0xCFCF7D576754A38F
Reason For Early Termination Of Statement	Good Enough Plan Found
RetrievedFromCache	true
[+] Set Options	ANSI_NULLS: True, ANSI_PADDING: True, ANSI_WARNINGS: True, ARITHABORT: True, CONCAT_NULL_YIELDS_NULLS: True, FIPS_FLAGGER: Off, IMPLICIT_TRANSACTIONS: Off, ISOLATION_LEVEL: ReadCommitted, LANGUAGE: English, QUOTED_IDENTIFIER: On, RECURSIVE_QUERY: On, ROWCOUNT_LIMIT: 0, SHOWPLAN_XML: Off, STRICT_NULL_CHECK: Off, TABLOCK: Off, TRANSACTION_ISOLATION: ReadCommitted, XACT_ABORT: Off
Statement	SELECT m.MovieName,

SQL Database Management Portal



Monitor

Statistics Time

Query window

Execution Plan

Statistics IO

Portal: Monitor



Connection Activity

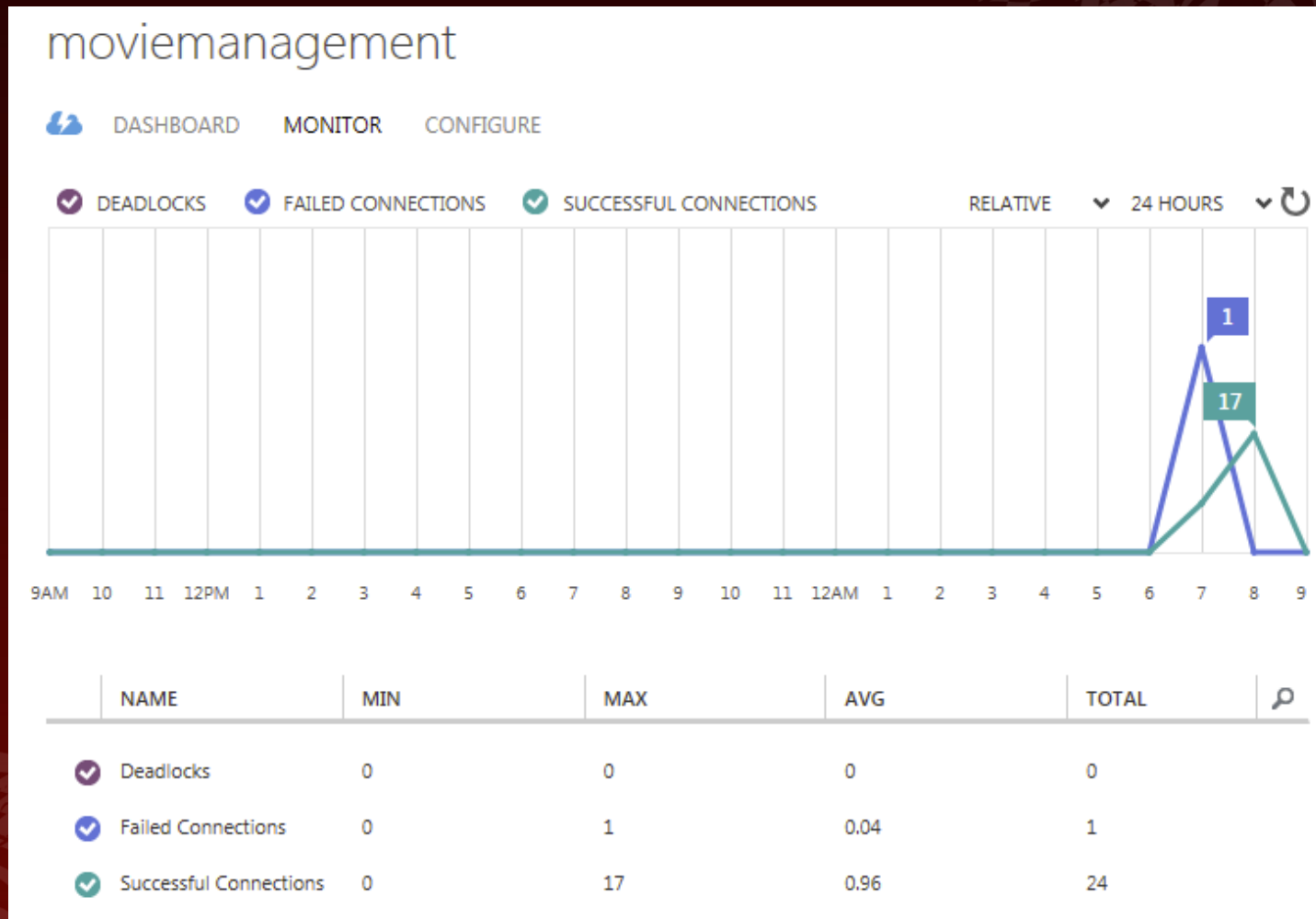
- » Including throttled connections

Query Performance

- » Aggregation
- » Details

Cache dependent

Monitor: Connection Activity



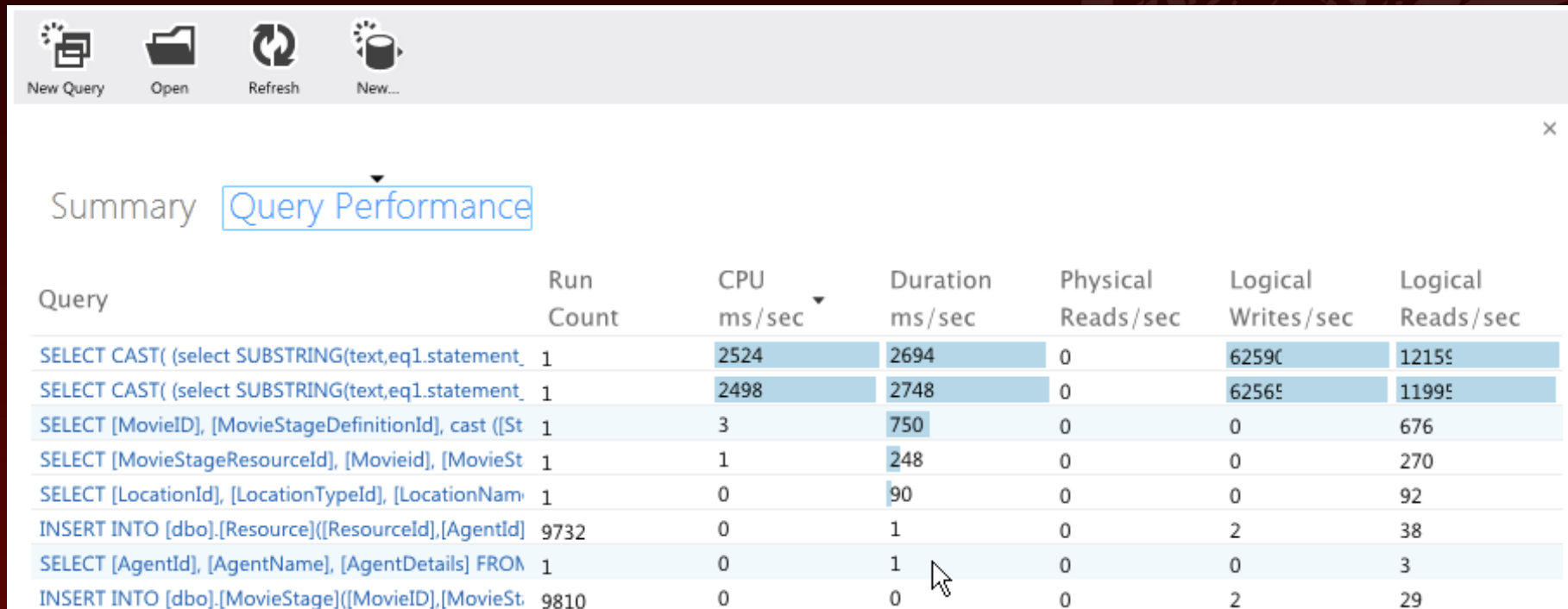
Monitor: Connection Activity

CHOOSE METRICS

Select Metrics that you'd like to Monitor

NAME	UNIT
<input type="checkbox"/> Blocked by Firewall	Count
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deadlocks	Count
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Failed Connections	Count
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Successful Connections	Count
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Throttled Connections	Count

Monitor: Query Activity



The screenshot shows the 'Query Performance' summary window in SQL Server Enterprise Manager. The window has a toolbar with icons for 'New Query', 'Open', 'Refresh', and 'New...'. Below the toolbar, the 'Summary' tab is active, and 'Query Performance' is selected. A table displays the performance metrics for various queries, including Run Count, CPU time, Duration, Physical Reads/sec, Logical Writes/sec, and Logical Reads/sec. The table is sorted by CPU time in descending order.

Query	Run Count	CPU ms/sec	Duration ms/sec	Physical Reads/sec	Logical Writes/sec	Logical Reads/sec
SELECT CAST((select SUBSTRING(text,eq1.statement_	1	2524	2694	0	62590	12150
SELECT CAST((select SUBSTRING(text,eq1.statement_	1	2498	2748	0	62560	11990
SELECT [MovieID], [MovieStageDefinitionId], cast ([St	1	3	750	0	0	676
SELECT [MovieStageResourceId], [Movieid], [MovieSt	1	1	248	0	0	270
SELECT [LocationId], [LocationTypeId], [LocationNam	1	0	90	0	0	92
INSERT INTO [dbo].[Resource]([ResourceId],[AgentId]	9732	0	1	0	2	38
SELECT [AgentId], [AgentName], [AgentDetails] FROM	1	0	1	0	0	3
INSERT INTO [dbo].[MovieStage]([MovieID],[MovieSt	9810	0	0	0	2	29

Monitor: Query Plan

```
SELECT m.MovieName,  
msd.MovieStageName,  
st.StageTypeDesc  
FROM dbo.Movie AS m  
JOIN dbo.MovieStage AS ms  
ON m.MovieId = ms.MovieID  
JOIN dbo.MovieStageDefinition AS msd  
ON ms.MovieStageDefinitionId = msd.MovieStageDefinitionId  
JOIN dbo.StageType AS st  
ON msd.StageTypeId = st.StageTypeId  
WHERE m.MovieId = 42;
```

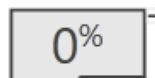
Query Plan Details Query Plan

1 100% SELECT m.MovieName,...

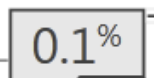
Sort by:



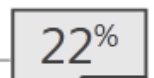
Find by:



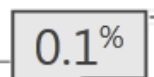
SELECT



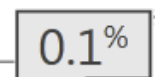
Nested Loops



Clustered Index
Seek



Nested Loops



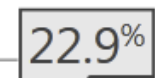
Nested Loops



Clustered Index
Seek



Clustered Index
Seek



Clustered Index
Seek

Portal: Query Window



Roughly same as SSMS query window

- » No drag & drop for object names
- » No code completion

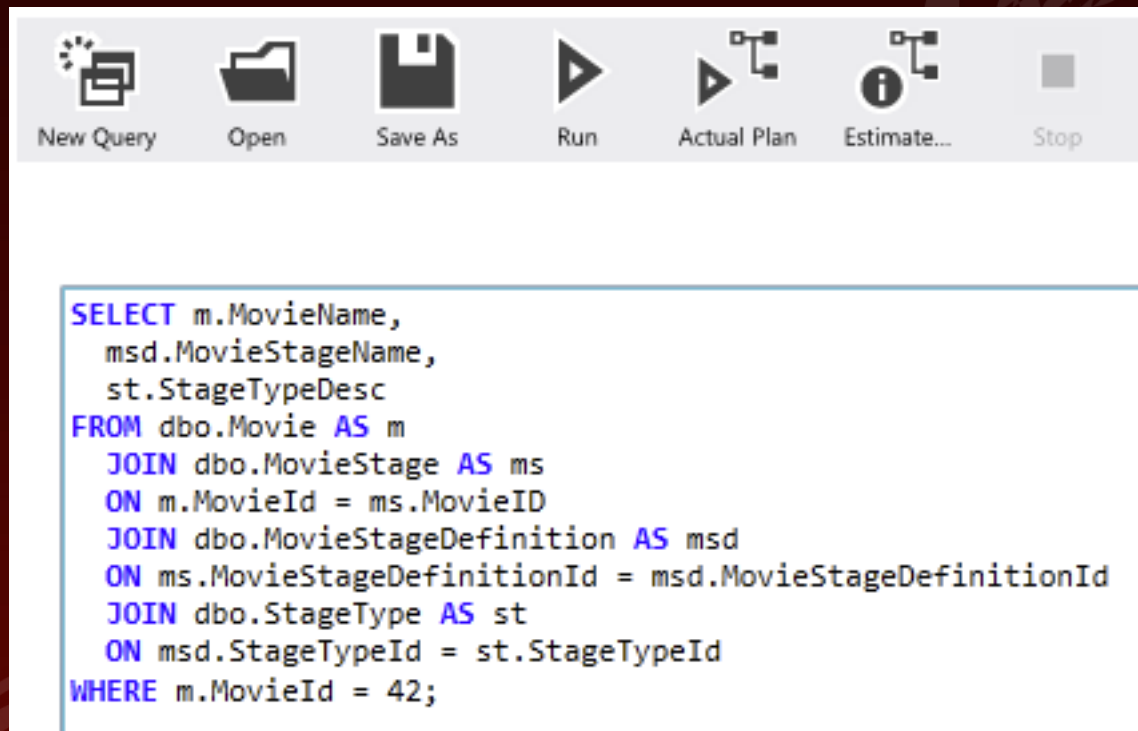
No properties

- » SET STATISTICS IO/TIME ON/OFF

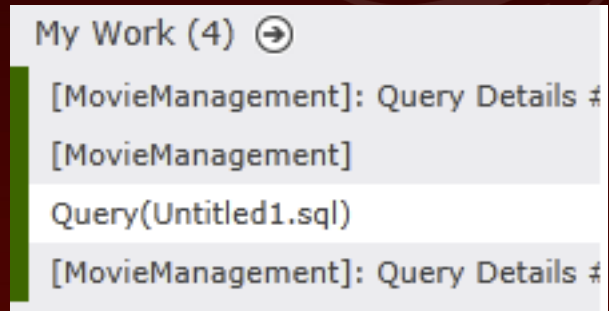
Execution plans

- » Actual
- » Estimated

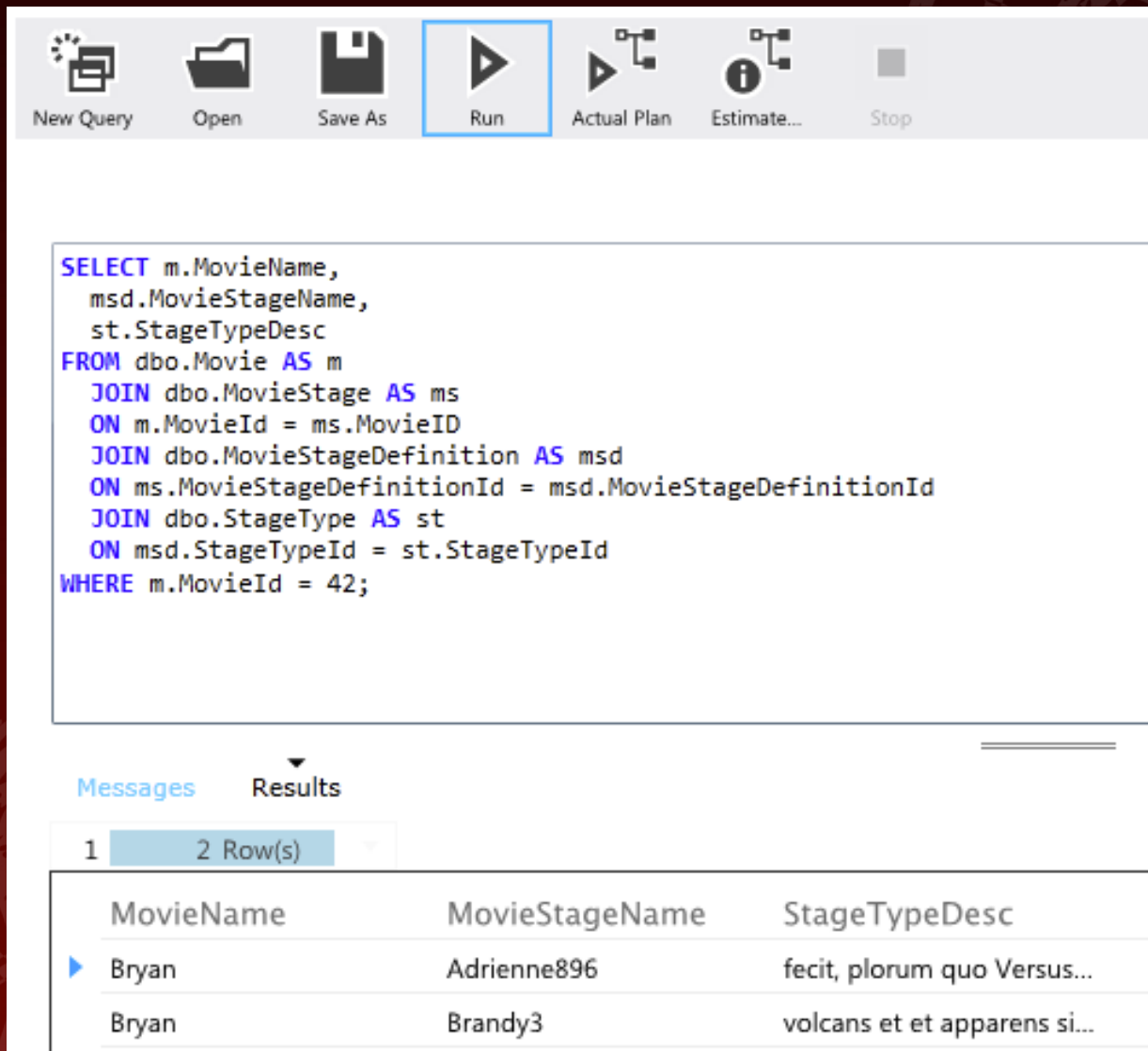
Query Window



Query Window: My Work



Query Window: Results



The screenshot shows a SQL query window with a toolbar at the top. The toolbar includes icons for 'New Query', 'Open', 'Save As', 'Run' (highlighted with a blue border), 'Actual Plan', 'Estimate...', and 'Stop'. Below the toolbar is a text area containing a SQL query. The query is as follows:

```
SELECT m.MovieName,  
       msd.MovieStageName,  
       st.StageTypeDesc  
FROM   dbo.Movie AS m  
       JOIN dbo.MovieStage AS ms  
         ON m.MovieId = ms.MovieID  
       JOIN dbo.MovieStageDefinition AS msd  
         ON ms.MovieStageDefinitionId = msd.MovieStageDefinitionId  
       JOIN dbo.StageType AS st  
         ON msd.StageTypeId = st.StageTypeId  
WHERE  m.MovieId = 42;
```

Below the query text area, there are two tabs: 'Messages' and 'Results'. The 'Results' tab is active, showing a table with 2 rows. The table has three columns: 'MovieName', 'MovieStageName', and 'StageTypeDesc'. The first row is expanded, indicated by a blue triangle icon to the left of the 'Bryan' entry.

MovieName	MovieStageName	StageTypeDesc
Bryan	Adrienne896	fecit, plorum quo Versus...
Bryan	Brandy3	volcans et et apprens si...

Query Window: Statistics

```
SET STATISTICS IO ON;
SET STATISTICS TIME ON;

SELECT m.MovieName,
       msd.MovieStageName,
       st.StageTypeDesc
FROM   dbo.Movie AS m
       JOIN dbo.MovieStage AS ms
         ON m.MovieId = ms.MovieID
       JOIN dbo.MovieStageDefinition AS msd
         ON ms.MovieStageDefinitionId = msd.MovieStageDefinitionId
       JOIN dbo.StageType AS st
         ON msd.StageTypeId = st.StageTypeId
WHERE  m.MovieId = 42;

SET STATISTICS IO OFF;
SET STATISTICS TIME OFF;
```

Query Window: Messages

```
Messages Results
SQL Server parse and compile time:
  CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 5 ms.
(2 row(s) affected)
Table 'StageType'. Scan count 0, logical reads 4, physical reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, lob logical reads 0.
Table 'MovieStageDefinition'. Scan count 0, logical reads 4, physical reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, lob logical reads 0.
Table 'MovieStage'. Scan count 1, logical reads 6, physical reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, lob logical reads 0.
Table 'Movie'. Scan count 0, logical reads 2, physical reads 0, read-ahead reads 0, lob logical reads 0.

SQL Server Execution Times:
  CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.

SQL Server Execution Times:
  CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.
```

Portal: Execution Plans



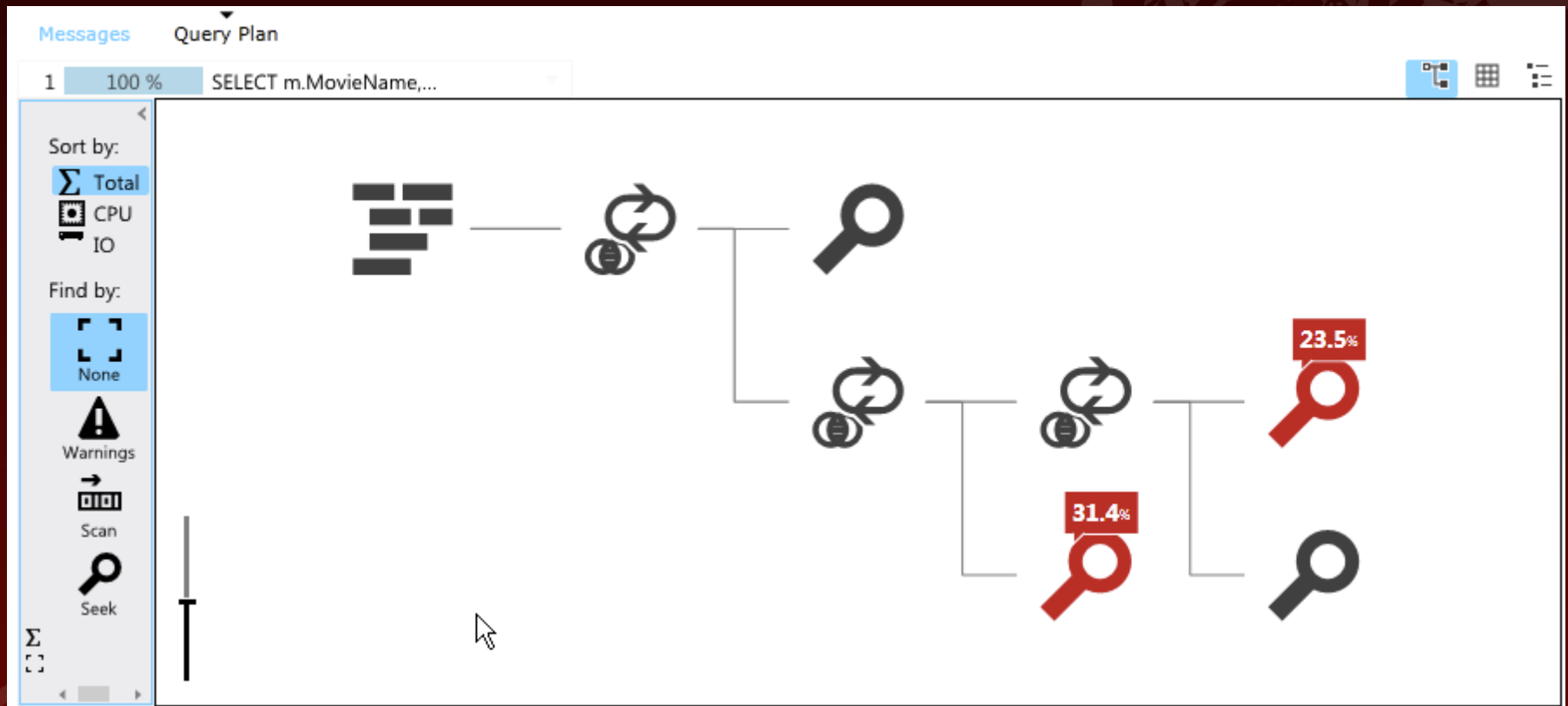
Graphical

Can be saved

Properties

Highlighting

Estimated Plan



Estimated Plan: SELECT Operator

SELECT	0%
SELECT	
Estimated Subtree Cost: 0.0149347	
Estimated Rows : 1.90465	
Statement	
SELECT m.MovieName, msd.MovieStageName, st.StageTypeDesc FROM dbo.Movie AS m JOIN dbo.MovieStage AS ms ON m.MovieId = ms.MovieID JOIN dbo.MovieStageDefinition AS msd ON ms.MovieStageDefinitionId = msd.MovieStageDefinitionId JOIN dbo.StageType AS st ON msd.StageTypeId = st.StageTypeId WHERE m.MovieId = 42;	
View More	

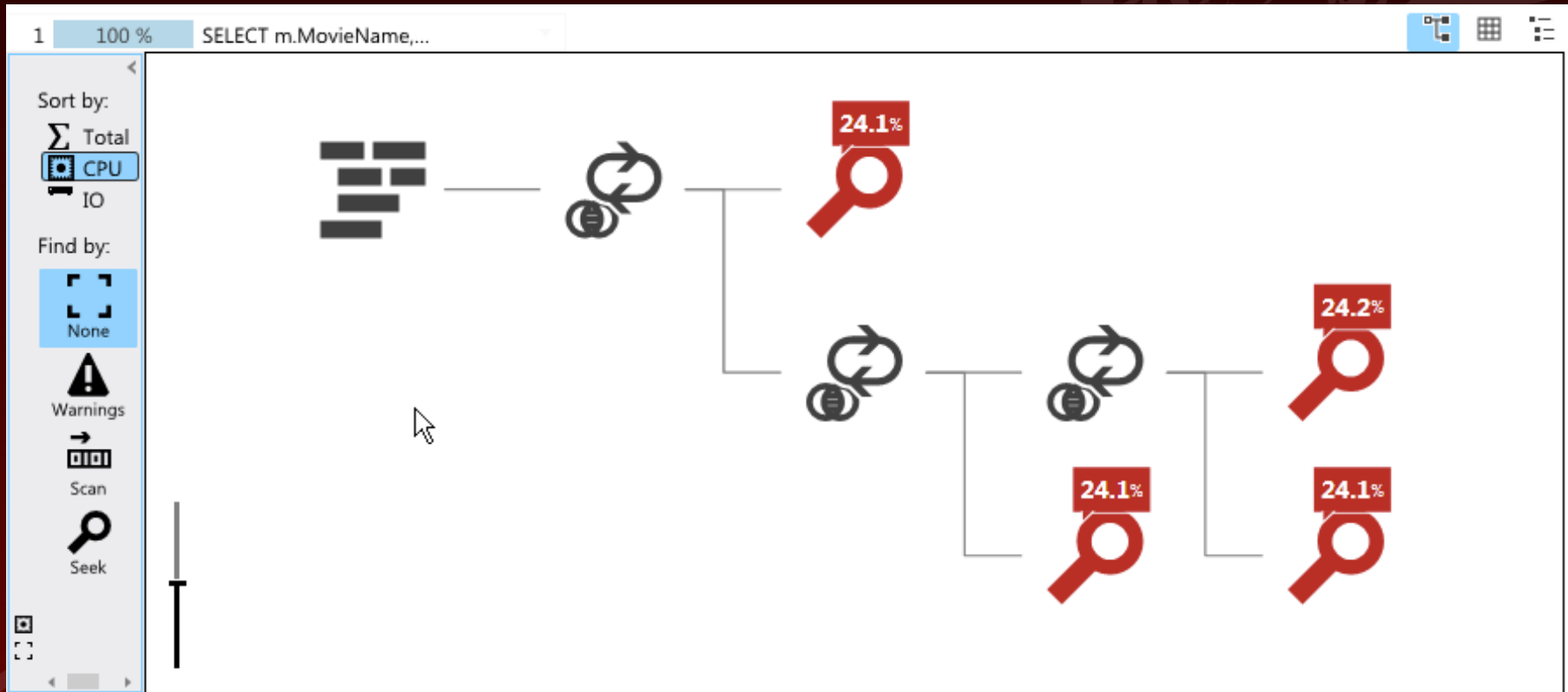
SELECT	0%
SELECT	
General	
Node ID	1
Operation Type	SELECT
Operator Costs	
Estimated CPU Cost	0
Estimated I/O Cost	0
Estimated Total Cost	0
Rows	
Estimated Rows	1.90465
Estimated Row Size	0 B
Miscellaneous	
Set Options	ANSI_NULLS:True, ANSI_PADDING:True, ANSI_WARNINGS:True, ARITHABORT:False, CONCAT_NULL_YIELDS_NULL:True, NUMERIC_ROUNDABORT:
View Less	

Estimated Plan: SELECT Operator

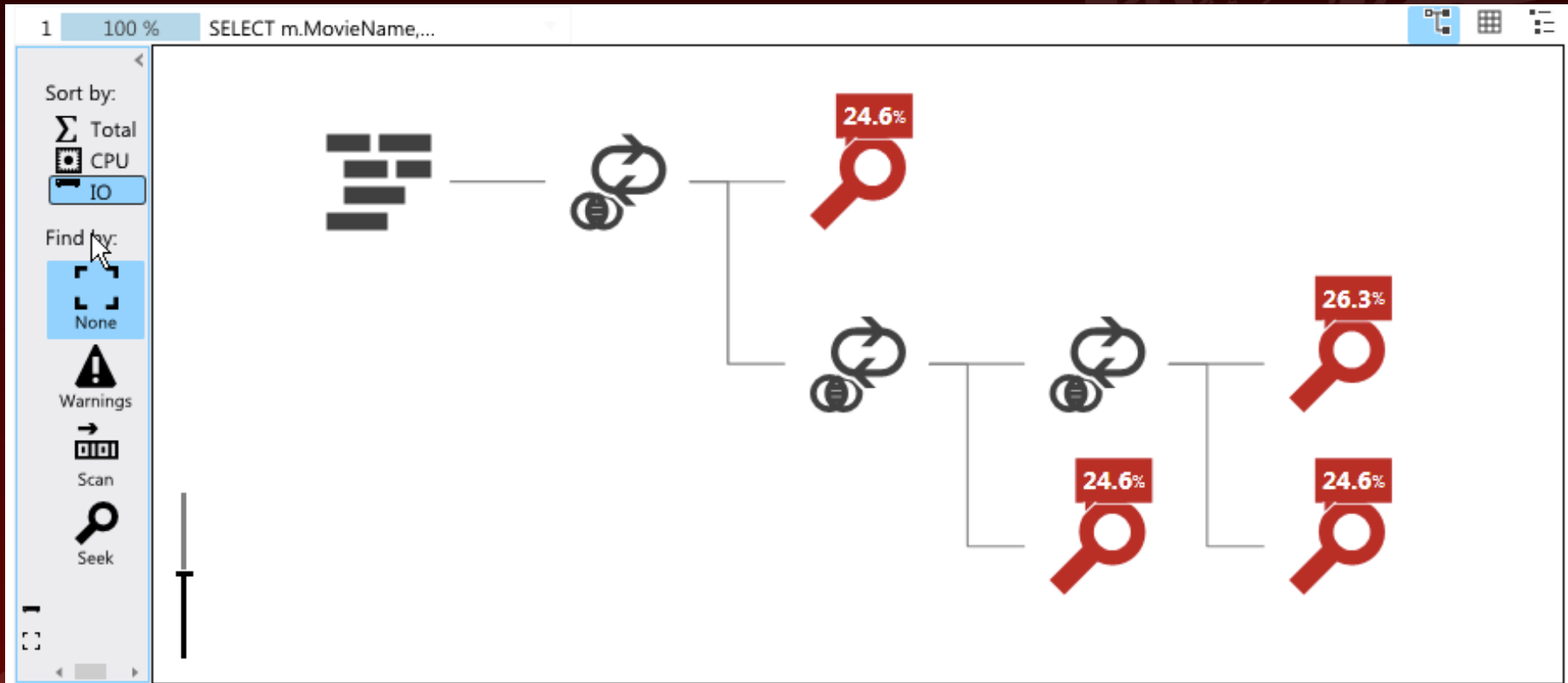
SELECT		0%
SELECT		
	LL TRUE, NUMERIC_ROUNDABORT: False, QUOTED_IDENTIFIER:True	▲
Statement Comp Id	1	
Statement Estimated Rows	1.90465	
Statement Id	1	
Optimization Level	FULL	
Reason For Early Termination Of Statement Optimization	GoodEnoughPlanFound	
Statement Subtree Cost	0.0149347	
Statement Text	SELECT m.MovieName, msd.MovieStageName, st.StageTypeDesc FROM dbo.Movie AS m JOIN dbo.MovieStage AS ms ON m.MovieId = ms.MovieID	▼
View Less		

SELECT		0%
SELECT		
	ON msd.StageTypeId = st.StageTypeId WHERE m.MovieId = 42;	▲
Query Hash	0x9266F93791E55B93	
Query Plan Hash	0xCF7D576754A38F	
Retrieved From Cache	false	
Memory Grant Info	SerialDesiredMemory:0, SerialRequiredMemory:0	
Optimizer Hardware Dependent Properties	EstimatedAvailableMemor yGrant:432508, EstimatedPagesCached:18 9222, EstimatedAvailableDegree OfParallelism:3	
Reason for NonParallel Plan	CouldNotGenerateValidPar allelPlan	
Cached plan size	32	
Compile Time	4	
Compile CPU	4	
Compile Memory	384	▼
View Less		

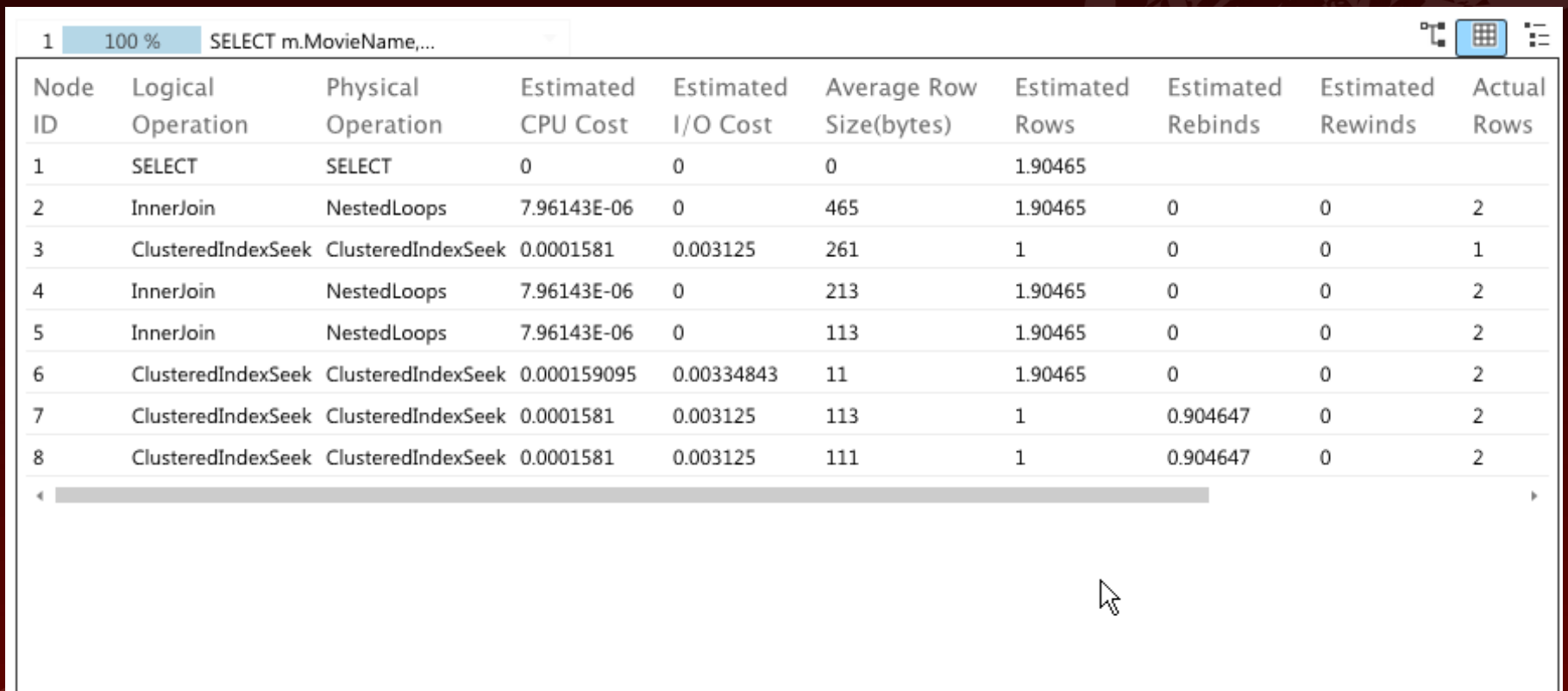
Actual Plan: Sort by CPU



Actual Plan: Sort by IO



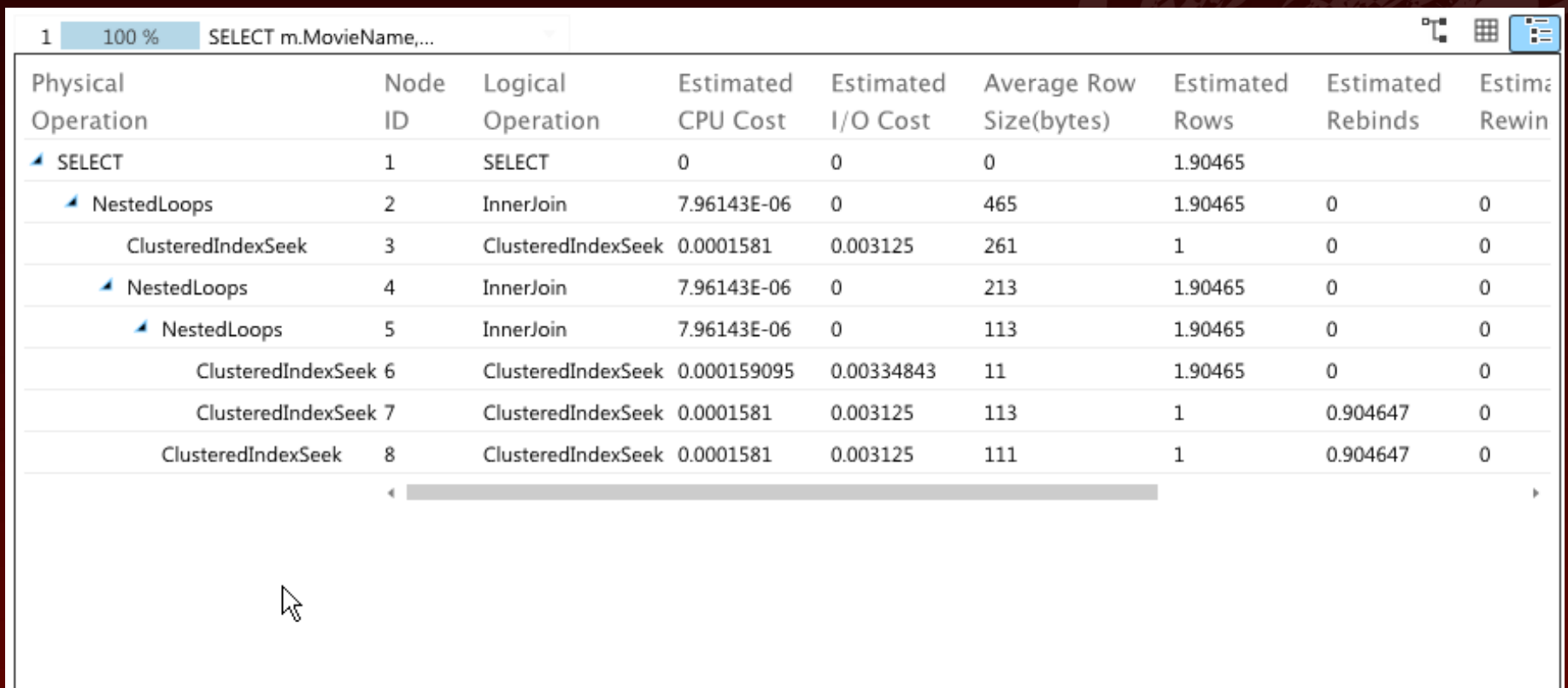
Actual Plan: Grid View



1 100 % SELECT m.MovieName,...

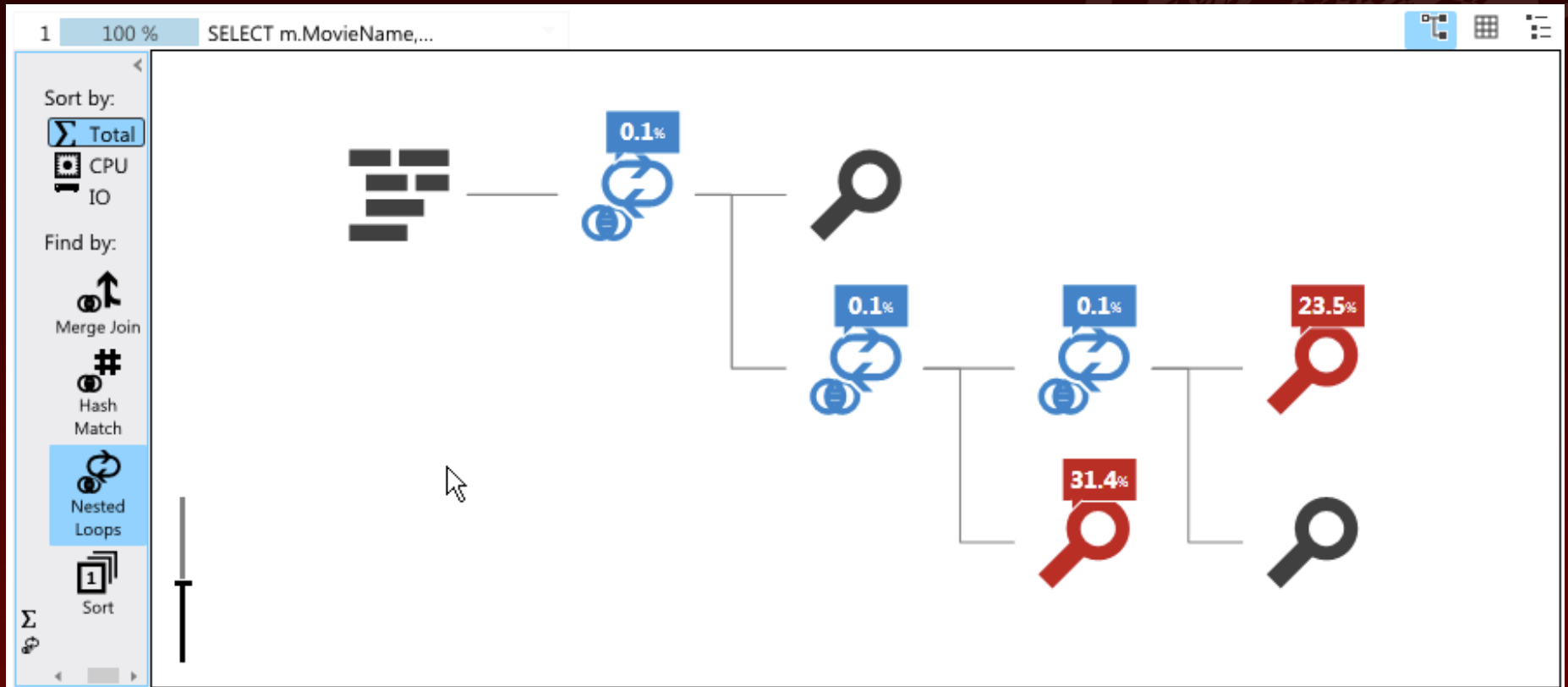
Node ID	Logical Operation	Physical Operation	Estimated CPU Cost	Estimated I/O Cost	Average Row Size(bytes)	Estimated Rows	Estimated Rebinds	Estimated Rewinds	Actual Rows
1	SELECT	SELECT	0	0	0	1.90465			
2	InnerJoin	NestedLoops	7.96143E-06	0	465	1.90465	0	0	2
3	ClusteredIndexSeek	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.0001581	0.003125	261	1	0	0	1
4	InnerJoin	NestedLoops	7.96143E-06	0	213	1.90465	0	0	2
5	InnerJoin	NestedLoops	7.96143E-06	0	113	1.90465	0	0	2
6	ClusteredIndexSeek	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.000159095	0.00334843	11	1.90465	0	0	2
7	ClusteredIndexSeek	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.0001581	0.003125	113	1	0.904647	0	2
8	ClusteredIndexSeek	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.0001581	0.003125	111	1	0.904647	0	2

Actual Plan: Tree View

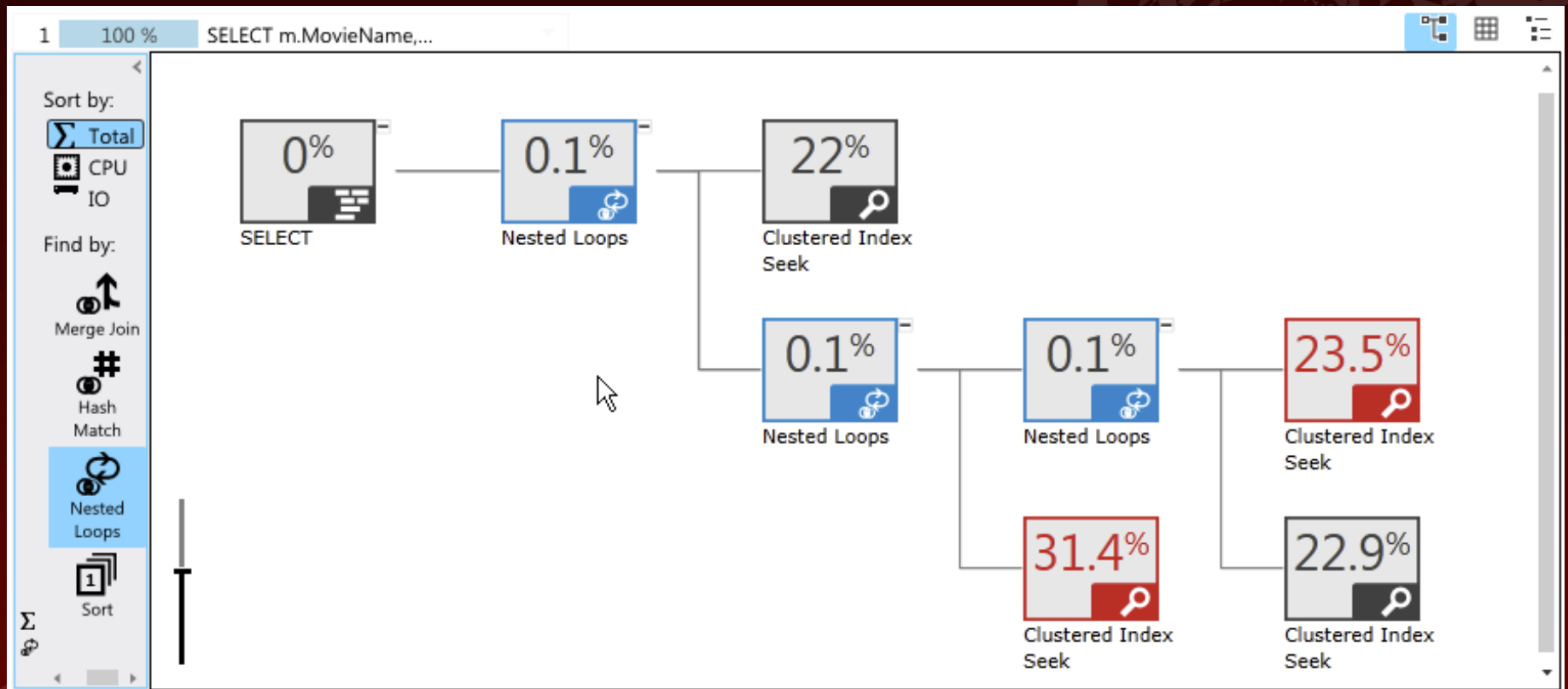


Physical Operation	Node ID	Logical Operation	Estimated CPU Cost	Estimated I/O Cost	Average Row Size(bytes)	Estimated Rows	Estimated Rebinds	Estimated Rewinds
SELECT	1	SELECT	0	0	0	1.90465		
NestedLoops	2	InnerJoin	7.96143E-06	0	465	1.90465	0	0
ClusteredIndexSeek	3	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.0001581	0.003125	261	1	0	0
NestedLoops	4	InnerJoin	7.96143E-06	0	213	1.90465	0	0
NestedLoops	5	InnerJoin	7.96143E-06	0	113	1.90465	0	0
ClusteredIndexSeek	6	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.000159095	0.00334843	11	1.90465	0	0
ClusteredIndexSeek	7	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.0001581	0.003125	113	1	0.904647	0
ClusteredIndexSeek	8	ClusteredIndexSeek	0.0001581	0.003125	111	1	0.904647	0

Actual Plan: Find Nested Loops



Actual Plan: Zoomed In



DMO Differences



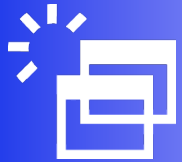
Reset on database move

» Not reboot, restart, attach, detach, etc.

Operating system information is gone

No clickable execution plans

Wait State Monitoring



`sys.dm_exec_requests` does show waits

`sys.dm_db_wait_stats`

Special wait types

- » `SE_REPL_SLOW_SECONDARY_THROTTLE`
- » `SE_REPL_COMMIT_ACK`

Expected wait types

- » `RESOURCE_SEMAPHORE`
- » `*IO_LATCH`
- » `SOS_SCHEDULER_YIELD`

Wait State Monitoring

	wait_type	waiting_tasks_count	wait_time_ms	max_wait_time_ms	signal_wait_time_ms
1	PAGEIOLATCH_SH	290	3148	403	7
2	ASYNC_NETWORK_IO	33	45	35	1
3	SOS_SCHEDULER_YIELD	186	11	0	10
4	WRITELOG	2	0	0	0

Query DMOs



`sys.dm_exec_requests`

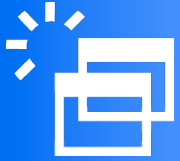
`sys.dm_exec_query_stats`

`sys.dm_exec_sql_text`

`sys.dm_exec_query_plan`

`sys.dm_exec_query_plan_text`

Index DMO



`sys.dm_db_index_operational_stats`

`sys.dm_db_index_physical_stats`

`sys.dm_db_index_usage_stats`

Goals



Explain the importance of query tuning within the Azure SQL Database environment.



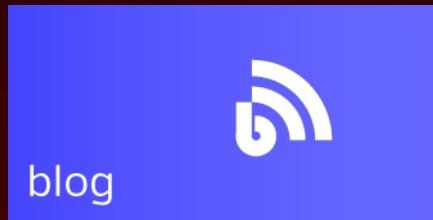
Show how the hybrid tool set can be used to identify poor performance.



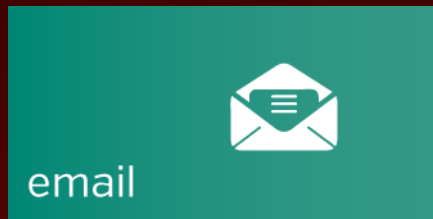
Demonstrate the additional functionality available within the Database Management Portal interface.

Get in touch

Grant Fritchey



scarydba.com



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[@gfritchey](https://twitter.com/gfritchey)

Resources



Scarydba.com/resources



SQL Server 2012 Query Performance Tuning
by Grant Fritchey



Performance Tuning with SQL Server Dynamic
Management Views *by Louis Davidson and Tim Ford*



Windows Azure SQL Database and SQL Server –
Performance and Scalability Compared and Contrasted